

Using the “SIR - CDI LabID Data for IRF QRP” Report

This document applies to free-standing Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility (IRFs) enrolled in NHSN as Rehabilitation Hospitals (HOSP-REHAB). A similar document for IRF units within a hospital can be found at:

<https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/cms/irfs/CMS-CDIF-SIR-IRFunits.pdf>

The NHSN Analysis Report, “SIR - CDI LabID Data for IRF QRP (2015 Baseline)” was created to allow inpatient rehabilitation facilities (IRFs) to review those *C. difficile* LabID data that would be submitted to CMS on their behalf. It’s important to keep in mind the following as you begin to use this report:

- These data will only be submitted for those facilities that are participating in the CMS Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility Quality Reporting Program (IRF QRP), as indicated by their CCN recorded in NHSN.
- **The SIRs generated in this output will be calculated using the 2015 national baseline data.** To learn more about the standardized infection ratio (SIR) under the 2015 baseline as it pertains to CDI data, please see: <https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/2015rebaseline/>.
- This report will only include **in-plan FacWideIN (facility-wide inpatient) CDI LabID data beginning with January 2015**. Earlier years for which you may have reported these data will not be included in this output. Data that have previously been submitted to CMS for participation in a Quality Reporting Program can be found at the following folders: HAI Risk Adjusted Measure Reports (SIRs, SURs) > Original Baseline (Baseline Set 1) > CMS - Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities (IRFQR) > Rate Table – CDI LabID Data for IRF PPS.
- **IMPORTANT!** Facilities must appropriately **Report No Events** for those FacWideIN months for which no CDI LabID events were identified in an inpatient location(s).
- This output option represents an SIR report for each hospital, not each CCN. If your hospital shares a CCN with another facility, the SIR will only represent the data that your hospital has contributed to the overall SIR for all hospitals that share the CCN. You may wish to use the Group feature in NHSN to obtain a single SIR for all the hospitals that share a CCN. More information about the Group feature can be found here: <http://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/group-users/index.html>.
- The information in this document should be used in conjunction with the document, “How to Set Up NHSN Reporting for Facility-Wide Inpatient MRSA Bacteremia and *C. difficile* LabID events for the CMS Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility (IRF) Quality Reporting Program”, available at: https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/cms/irfs/settingup_reporting_labid_event_freestanding_irf.pdf



- The data in this report will represent data current as of the last time you generated datasets.
NOTE: Quarterly data are frozen as of the final submission date for that quarter. For example, Q1 data will be frozen as of 7am UTC* (3am ET) on August 16th. Any changes made to these data in NHSN after the final submission deadline will not be reflected in the data submitted to CMS.

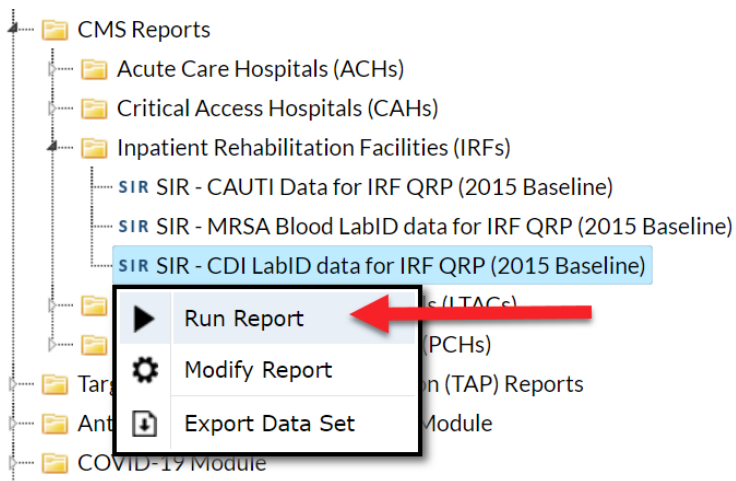
*All NHSN timestamps are displayed in the UTC Time Standard. To convert UTC to Eastern Time:

- Between second Sunday in March – first Sunday in November: subtract 4 hours from UTC to get Eastern Daylight Time (EDT).
- Between first Sunday in November – second Sunday in March: subtract 5 hours from UTC to get Eastern Standard Time (EST).

Example of the “SIR - CDI LabID Data for IRF QRP”: Interpretation and Data Checking

Before running this output option, remember to generate your datasets for the most up-to-date data reported to NHSN by your facility! To generate datasets, go to Analysis > Generate Data Sets, then click “Generate Reporting Data Sets”.

1. After selecting Analysis > Reports, navigate through the following folders: CMS Reports > Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities (IRFs) > SIR - CDI LabID data for IRF QRP (2015 Baseline). After clicking the title of the report, click “Run Report” on the subsequent pop-up menu.



2. By default, the results will appear in an HTML window. If a second window does not pop-up, please be sure to check your pop-up blocker and allow pop-ups from *.cdc.gov.

3. Within the output, there may be multiple tables, each described below. **Data presented below are fictitious.**

a. SIR Example Report:

“SIR - CDI LabID data for IRF QRP (2015 Baseline)”

The table represents an overall single SIR for your facility, per calendar quarter. This is the information that will be submitted to CMS for your facility.

Note: If an SIR cannot be calculated for your facility due to missing CDI test type (incomplete reporting) for the quarter, the SIR table will not display in the NHSN SIR Report, and an SIR will not be submitted to CMS for your facility. However, if patient days were reported during the incomplete quarter, a value for patient days will still be submitted to CMS.

National Healthcare Safety Network
SIR for CDI LabID for IRF QRP (2015 Baseline)
As of: November 14, 2023 at 5:24 PM
 Date Range: BS2_LABID_RATE\$CDIFIRF_CMS summaryYQ 2018Q4 to 2018Q4
 if (((cdifLabIDPlan = "Y")))

orgID=10957 medType=' '

orgID	ccn	irfccn	location	summaryYQ	months	CDIF_facIncHOCCount	numPred	numpatdays	SIR	SIR_pval	sir95ci
10957			FACWIDEIN	2018Q4	3	1	1,665	4,419	0.601	0.6933	0.030, 2.962

1. This report includes data from IRFs for 2015 and forward.
 2. The SIR is only calculated if number predicted (numPred) is >= 1. Lower bound of 95% Confidence Interval only calculated when number of observed events > 0.
 3. The # of predicted events is calculated based on national 2015 NHSN data. It is adjusted for CDI test type, type of IRF, identification of community-onset events, and percent of annual admissions with orthopedic, spinal cord, and stroke conditions.
 4. Information on how to determine which events are counted in the SIR can be found here: http://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/ps-analysis-resources/mrsacdi_tips.pdf
 5. If any risk factor data are missing, the record is excluded from the SIR.
 Source of aggregate data: 2015 NHSN CDI LabID Data
 6. Data from public health emergency facilities are excluded.
 Data contained in this report were last generated on November 2, 2023 at 9:32 AM to include all data .

Using the table above, one can conclude the following:

- During the 4th quarter of 2018 (2018Q4), three months of data (*months*) were submitted.
- The facility identified 1 incident, healthcare facility-onset (HO) CDI LabID event (*CDIF_facIncHoCount*) among 4,419 patient days (*numpatdays*). For more information about which events are counted in the numerator of the SIR, refer to the LabID SIR Troubleshooting document (see Additional Resources below).
- The number of predicted FacWideIN incident HO CDI LabID events (*numPred*) was 1.665.
- The SIR is calculated as $1 / 1.665 = 0.601$. Because the SIR is less than 1, we can conclude that the facility observed fewer events than predicted.
- The p-value (*SIR_pval*) and 95% confidence interval (*sir95ci*) are not statistically significant. Therefore, the facility did not observe *significantly* fewer events than predicted.



NOTE: If the number of predicted events is less than 1, an SIR, p-value, and 95% confidence interval will not be calculated. However, assuming all other reporting requirements are met, the SIR data are considered “complete” and will still be submitted to CMS in order to comply with Quality Reporting Programs.

- Be sure to read the footnotes beneath the SIR report for important information about the SIR calculation.

b. SIR Risk Factors Example Report

“Risk Adjustment Factors for IRF CDI SIR”

The table below presents the SIR-associated risk factors used in the calculation of your facility’s SIR for each calendar quarter. This information is provided to help a facility understand their SIR calculation and ensure accuracy of each risk adjustment variable. These data are **not** submitted to CMS. Additional details regarding the SIR risk factors can be found in the SIR Guide (see Additional Resources below).

Risk Adjustment Factors for IRF CDI SIR										
As of: November 14, 2023 at 5:37 PM										
Date Range: BS2_LABID_RATE\$CDIFIRF_CMS summaryYQ 2018Q4 to 2019Q1										
if (((cdiLabIDPlan = "Y")))										
orgID=10957 medType=' '										
orgID	ccn	irfccn	summaryYQ	facType	cdiTestType	cdif_admprevcocount	pctOrthoAdm	pctSpinalGroupAdm	pctStrokeAdm	numpatdays
10957			2018Q4	HOSP-REHAB	EIA	0	11.864407	16.949153	16.949153	4419
1. The table above displays the values that are included in the calculation of your IRF's CDI LabID Event SIR. 2. If any risk factor data are missing, the record is excluded from the SIR.										

c. Incomplete Quarters

“CDI Data – Months Excluded from SIR Due to Missing CDI Test Type”

An additional table may appear if there are any incomplete/partial quarters of CDI LabID data entered into NHSN. The CDI SIR can only be calculated at the end of a quarter, once CDI Test Type has been reported. If CDI test type has not yet been entered into NHSN for a quarter, any months for which data *have* been entered into NHSN for that quarter will be identified in the table below. Of the data presented in the table below, only the sum of patient days (*numPatDays*) is submitted to CMS.



CDI Data - Months Excluded from SIR Due to Missing CDI Test Type
 As of: November 14, 2023 at 5:37 PM
 Date Range: BS2_LABID_RATECDIFIRF_CMS summaryYQ 2018Q4 to 2019Q1
 if (((cdiLabIDPlan = "Y")))

orgID=10957 medType=' '

orgID	ccn	location	summaryYM	CDIF_facIncHOCCount	numPatDays	numAdms	cdiTestType
10957		FACWIDEIN	2019M01	0	4523	678	
10957		FACWIDEIN	2019M02	0	7854	234	

1. This table displays months that are excluded from the SIR report. These months will be included in the SIR once reporting for the entire quarter has been completed and CDI test type has been reported.
 Data contained in this report were last generated on November 2, 2023 at 9:32 AM to include all data .

Using the table above, we can conclude the following:

- This facility has entered January and February 2019 CDI LabID data into NHSN but *has not yet entered March 2019 data*. In January and February, there were 0 incident, healthcare-onset CDI LabID events reported.
- The facility reported 4,523 patient days in January and 7,854 patient days in February. The facility reported 678 admissions in January and 234 admissions in February.
- January and February are currently excluded from the facility’s SIR because CDI test type is missing for 2019 Q1 (i.e., March data have not been reported). Once CDI test type is reported on the March FacWideIN denominator form, these months will be included in the SIR.

4. What can be done if a quarter does not appear in the table, if one or more months are missing, or if the data are inaccurate?
 - a. Check that the summary data for the FacWideIN location have been entered for each month in the quarter and double-check the accuracy of these data, which includes patient days and admissions.
 - b. If summary data have been entered, double-check your monthly reporting plan for each month in the quarter. Check to make sure that CDI LabID surveillance is included in your monthly reporting plan for the location FacWideIN.
 - c. If summary data have been entered and no CDI LabID events have been identified, be sure to check the ‘Report No Events’ box on the summary record or through the “Missing Events” alerts tab.
 - d. If the number of events is less than you reported *and* you’ve confirmed that the summary data have been entered in-plan, double check the CDI LabID events in NHSN using the “Line Listing for All CDI LabID Events” report option.

REMEMBER: If you have made any changes to your data, regenerate your datasets in order to review your output options with the most up-to-date data in NHSN.



Updated August 2024

Additional Resources:

Troubleshooting MRSA and CDI LabID Event SIR:

https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/ps-analysis-resources/mrsacdi_tips.pdf

CMS Resources for NHSN Users:

<http://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/cms/index.html>

Operational Guidance for IRFs to report CDI:

<https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/cms/irfs/irf-cdi-op-guidance.pdf>

Analysis Quick Reference Guides:

<http://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/PS-Analysis-resources/reference-guides.html>

NHSN's Guide to the SIR:

<https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/ps-analysis-resources/nhsn-sir-guide.pdf>

